WETLAND RESTORATION IN THE DANUBE DELTA – ROMANIA OPPORTUNITIES AND CONSTRAINS

MARIAN TUDOR

DANUBE DELTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

SCALE

DANUBE DELTA BIOSPHERE RESERVE 580,000 HA

OPPORTUNITIES 1

- 97,000 HA OF WETLANDS BECAME "POLDERS":
 - AGRICULTURE
 - FISH CULTURE
 - FORESTRY
- RIO CONVENTION art. 8 ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION
- PRE-ACCESSION PROCESS: % PROTECTED AREAS
 - HA OF ARABLE LAND

OPPORTUNITIES 2

1991

• 62,000 HA OF POLDERS WERE "DEDICATED" FOR ECOLOGICAL RESTORATION IN 10 YEARS

RESULTS 1 (15 YEARS)

15,025 HA

RESTORED – 1994 - 2,100 HA (BABINA POLDER)

- 1996 1,580 HA (CERNOVCA POLDER)
- 2000 3,600 HA (POPINA POLDER)
- 2003 2115 HA (FORTUNA POLDER)

UNDER RESTORATION – 5,360 HA

RESULTS 2

1991 - 65% DESIGNED TO BE RESTORED

2004 - LESS THAN 10% RESTORED

Q: 1. WHY?

2. WHAT ABOUT THE OTHERS?

CONSTRAINS 1 - ADMINISTRATIVE

LAND "OWNERSHIP" (TOO MANY ADMINISTRATORS

•LEGAL FRAMEWORK

LACK OF MONEY

•LACK OF COORDINATION (NATIONAL LEVEL)

LACK OF VISION

LACK OF CO-OPERATION

CONSTRAINS 2 - RESEARCH

RESTORED AREAS NOT SELF SUSTAINING

•LACK OF KNOWLEDGE + DIFFICULT FIELD SITUATION

LIMITED INFLUENCE IN DECISION MAKING PROCESS

LACK OF MONEY

LACK OF ENTHUSIASM

CONSTRAINS 3 - FIELD SITUATION 1

CONSTRAINS 4 - FIELD SITUATION 2

MESSAGE (RESEARCH PoW)

IN WETLAND RESTORATION WATER MANAGEMENT = KEY FACTOR

- 1. INTERDISCIPLINARY TEAM IDEAS POOL
- 2. RESEARCH GOALS
- 3. HYDROLOGIST TECHNICAL SOLUTION
- 4. SPECIALIZED COMPANIES CIVIL WORKS
- 5. RESEARCH MONITORING + PROPOSALS
- 6. HYDROLOGYSTS ADJUSTMENTS

CONSTRAINS FOR SUGGESTED SOLUTION

LOBBY & PRESSURE - POLITICAL DECISION &

COMITMENT - LEGAL FRAMEWORK - STRATEGY -

AVAILABLE FUNDS – WETLAND RESTORATION

THANK YOU

FOR LISTENING THE 5 MINUTES (...OR SO)

SHARPLY...